

# GUJARAT UNIVERSITY

## Ahmedabad Structure of Syllabus of History Under Graduate

નોંધ : જૂન-૨૦૦૩ થી અમલમાં આવેલ **F.Y.B.A.** નાં અભ્યાસક્રમ

**Paper I & Paper II** માં યુનિટ મુજબ સુધારા-વધારા સાથે.

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### F. Y. B. A. In force from June-2003

- Paper-I : Ancient Indian History (From Indus Valley civilization to 650 A.D.)  
Paper-II : History of Modern World From Reanissance to League of Nations.  
Paper-VII : Revolutions and National Movements in the Modern  
World. (1688 to 1950) (**Second Subsidiary**)

### S. Y. B. A. In force from June - 2004

- Paper III : History of India (650 A. D. to 1206 A. D.) optional  
**or**  
History of India (1206 A. D. to 1526 A. D.) optional  
Paper - IV : History of Modern Europe (1815 A.D. to 1950 A.D.) optional  
**or**  
History of Modern Russia. (1905 A.D. to 1988 A.D.) optional  
Paper-V : History of India (1526 A.D. to 1818 A.D.)  
Paper-VII : Main Currents of Cultural History of India. (**Second Subsidiary**)

# GUJARAT UNIVERSITY

Ahmedabad

Structure of Syllabus

of

History

Under Graduate

In force from **June - 2005**

### T. Y. B. A.

- Paper-VI : History of India.(1818 A.D. to 1950 A.D.)  
Paper-VII : History of Gujarat (470 A.D. to 1304 A.D.) optional  
**Or**  
History of Gujarat(1304 A.D. to 1572 A.D.) optional  
**Or**  
History of Gujarat(1573 A.D. to 1818 A.D.) optional  
Paper-VIII : The Constitution of Independent India (1947 A.D. to 1964 A.D.)  
optional  
**Or**  
History of Contemporary India (1950 A.D. to 1977 A.D.)  
Paper-IX : History of U. S. A. (1861 A.D. to 1960 A.D.)  
**Or**  
History of the middle East (1850 A.D. to 1960 A.D.)  
Paper X : Elements of Historical Method  
Paper-XI : Historical Essays.  
**Or**  
: History of China and Japan.(1839 A.D. to 1960 A.D.)

# GUJARAT UNIVERSITY

## T.Y.B.A.

### History-Paper VI

#### History of India

(1818 A.D. to 1950 A.D.)

In force from **June 2005**

(100 Marks : 60 Lectures)

#### Unit-1:

- a. Development of Administrative structure of East India company- Revenue and Judiciary system under company's rule.
- b. Up heaval of 1857 : causes-ideology, main events and leadership at various levels-British repression and response, failure of the resistance-the nature of 1857 and its effects.

#### Unit-2 : India under the crown:

- a. Internal policy of Lord Lytton.
- b. Lord Ripon as a reformer.
- c. Lord curzon as an imperialist and as a reformer.

#### Unit-3 :

- a. Socio-Religious reform movements during the 19th century: Brahma Samaj - Prarthana Samaj - Arya Samaj - Ramkrishna Mission Samaj Theosophical society, Aligadh movement.

#### Unit-4 : Emergence of National consciousness.

- a. Factors leading to the growth of National consciousness.
- b. Birth of Indian National congress and its early activities-Moderate phase.
- c. Swadesi movement and Home-Rule-movement-their significience.

#### Unit-5 :Freedom struggle during the Gandhian Era :

- a. Non-co-operation movement
- b. Civil Dis-obedience movement
- c. Quit India Movement
- d. Indian National Army.

#### Unit-6.

- a. Failure of the Cabinet Mission. Mount baten Scheme and partion of India.
- b. Indian Independence Act of the British Parliament.
- c. Integration of the princely states and framing of the constitution.

#### Suggested Readings

1. Majumdar R.C. & others : An advance History of India.
2. Sharma R.S. : The making of India.
3. Mahajan V.D. : India since 1526.
4. Shastri Nilkanth : A History of India Part-III
5. Cambridge History of India : British India vo1-V

6. Sarkar sumit : Modern India 1885-1947 (Delhi, Macmillan, 1985)
7. Chhabra S.S. : Advance History of India.
8. Bipin Chandra,  
K.N.Panikkar,  
Mridula Mukherjee,  
Sucheta Mahajan and  
Aditya Mukherjee : India's struggle for Independence, 1857-1947.  
(Delhi, Penguin 1996)
- જવાહરલાલ નેહરુ : મારું હિંદુ દર્શન
- સુંદરલાલ : ભારતમાં અંગ્રેજી રાજ્ય
- ડૉ. ધારેયા આર.કે. : (૧) અઢારસો સત્તાવન ગુજરાત યુનિ.  
(૨) આધુનિક ભારતનો ઇતિહાસ અને ભારતના  
સ્વાતંત્ર્ય સંગ્રામો ભાગ-૧, ૨, યુનિ. ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ.
- ડો. પટેલ મંગુભાઈ આર. : ભારતના સ્વાતંત્ર્ય સંગ્રામો અને તેના ઘડવૈયાઓ, યુનિ. ગ્રંથ  
નિર્માણ બોર્ડ.
- જ્ઞાનગંગોત્રી ગ્રંથશ્રેણી : ભારતના સ્વાતંત્ર્ય સંગ્રામો
- શુક્લ જે.આર. : (૧) હિંદ છોડો આંદોલન  
(૨) દેશી રાજયોનું વિલિનીકરણ
- પરીખ આર.જી. : ભારતનો ઇતિહાસ ૧૮૧૮ થી ૧૮૮૫, યુનિ. ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ  
બોર્ડ.

## GUJARAT UNIVERSITY

### T.Y.B.A.

### History- P-VII

History of Gujarat (470 A.D. to 1304 A.D.) (optional)

In force from **June-2005**

(100 Marks : 60 Lectures)

#### Unit-1: Sources:

- Archaeological
- Epigraphical
- Numismatic
- Literary.

#### Unit-2: Age of Maitraka's (470 A.D. to 894 A.D.):

- Maitrak's as rulers and administrators.
- Cultural achievements of Maitrakas.

#### Unit-3: Post-Maitraka Age (789 to 942 A.D.).

- Vanraj Chavda- and the rise of Anhilwad Patan.

#### Unit-4: Age of Solankis : (942 A.D. to 1244 A.D.)

- Rise of solankis : Political achievements and cultural contribution of Mulraj-I, Bhimdev-I, Jaysinh Siddhraj, Kumarpal & Bhim dev -II.
- Acharya Hemchandra as a scholar

#### Unit-5: The founders of the Vaghela Dynesty (1244 to 1304 A.D.)

- Karnadev II andf significance of his rule.
- Vastupal-Tejpal as administrators scholars and reformers

#### Unit-6: Polity and Economy :

- a. The administration of Solanki-Vaghela Period.
- b. Economic Condition during the solanki Vaghela Period : Revenue System Main Centres, Trade and Commerce.

**Unit-7 : Society and Culture :**

- a. Soical Condition during the Solanki and Vaghela Period.
- b. Literature
- c. Art and Architecutre.

**Suggested Reading :**

1. Forbes A.K. : Rasmala Vol-1
2. Munshi K.M. : The glory that was Gurjardesa.
3. Virji K. Ja : Ancient History of Saurashtra.
4. Parikh R.C. : Introduction to the History of Gujarat - Kavyannshashan - Vol-II.
5. Sankalia H.D. : The Archaeology of Gujarat.
6. Jagannath : Early History of the Maitrakas of Gujarat.
7. Ray N.R. : Maitrakas of Valabhi
8. Majamudar M.R. : Cultural History of Gujarat.
9. Commissariat M.S. : Studies in History of Gujarat  
History of Gujarat Vol-II
10. Majumdar A.K. : Chalukyas of Gujarat
11. Pandya A.V. : New Dynesties of Medieval Gujarat
12. Sompura K.F. : The Structural Temples of Gujarat
13. Vilbegfore Bell : The History of Kathiawad.
૧૪. દેસાઈ શંભુપ્રસાદ હ. : સૌરાષ્ટ્રનો ઇતિહાસ
૧૫. શાસ્ત્રી દુર્ગાશંકર કે. : ગુજરાતનો મધ્યકાલીન રાજપૂત ઇતિહાસ ભાગ, ૧-૨
૧૬. શાસ્ત્રી હરિપ્રસાદ જા : ગુજરાતનો પ્રાચીન ઇતિહાસ  
- મૈત્રકકાલીન ગુજરાત ૧-૨  
- અણહિલવાડનો ચાવડા વંશ ભાગ, ૧-૨
૧૭. પરીખ રસિકલાલ છો : ગુજરાતની રાજધાનીઓ
૧૮. મહેતા ર. ના : ગુજરાતને મળેલ શિલ્પ સ્થાપત્યનો વારસો
૧૯. આચાર્ય ન. આ. : ગુજરાતનો સોલંકીકાલીન ઇતિહાસ  
- ગુજરાતના ધર્મ-સંપ્રદાય  
- ગુજરાતના ચાવડા રાજ્યનો ઇતિહાસ  
- ગુજરાતનો સાંસ્કૃતિક ઇતિહાસ  
- ગુજરાતને મળેલો શિલ્પ સ્થાપત્યનો વારસો
૨૦. જોષી ઉમાસંકર : પુરાણોમાં ગુજરાત
૨૧. નદવી અબુઝફર : ગુજરાતનો ઇતિહાસ ભાગ-૨
૨૨. મુનશી હ. મા. : ચકવર્તી ગુર્જરો  
સાંડેસરા ભો. ખ. : મહાઆમાત્ય વસ્તુપાલનું સાહિત્ય મંડળ અને સંસ્કૃત સાહિત્યમાં તેનો ફાળો  
- વાઘેલાઓનું ગુજરાત

**હિન્દી**

- ઓઝા ગો. હી. : સોલંકીઓંકા પ્રાચીન ઇતિહાસ

# Gujarat University

## T.Y.B.A.

### History - P.VII

#### Hisotry of Gujarat

Sultanate Period (Optional) (1304 A.D. to 1572 A.D.)

In force from **June-2005**

(100 Marks : 60 Lectures)

**Unit-1 : Sources**

- a. Archaeological
- b. Epigraphical
- c. Numismatic
- d. Literary

**Unit-2 The Gujarat Sultanate:**

- a. Gujarat under the Delhi Sultanate. (1304 A.D. to 1403 A.D.)
- b. Establishment of Independent sultanate in Gujarat.

**Unit-3**

- a. Sultan Ahmed Shah I. foundation of Ahmedabad-his rule and achievement.
- b. Sultan Mehmud Begado-his estimate as a ruler and conquerer-his cultural contribution.
- c. Latter sultans-Bahadur Shah-Muzafar Shah-III.
- d. Down fall of the sultanate.

**Unit-4 Administration under the sultanates.**

Concepts & Central - provincial, Talukas & village administration.

**Unit-5 Economic condition & social life.**

- a. Agriculture, trade and commerce.
- b. Social life: custom and convension of Hindu and Muslims.

**Unit-6 Cultural progress and religious policy:**

- a. Art and Architecture.
- b. Literature.
- c. Religious policy of the sultanates.

**Suggested Readings :**

1. Commissariat M.A. : A History of Gujarat vo1-I to III studies in the History of Gujarat
2. Forbes A : Rasmala vo1-I & II
3. Misra S.C : Rise of Muslim power in Gujarat. Muslim Communities in Gujarat.
4. Tirmizi S.A.I. : Some aspects of Medieval Gujarat.
5. Chavda J : History of the Gujarat Kingdom
6. White way R.S. : The Rise of Portuguese Power in India 1497-1550.
7. Dar Muhammed Ibrahim : Literary and Cultural Activities in Gujarat.
8. Haviv & Nizami : Comprehensive History of India.vo1.V (The Delhi Sultanate).
9. Majumdar M.R. : Cultural History of Gujarat.
10. Baylay E.C. : History of Gujarat.

૧૧. જોટે રત્નમણિરાવ બી. : ગુજરાતનું પાટનગર, અમદાવાદ.  
ગુજરાતનો સાંસ્કૃતિક ઇતિહાસ, ઈસ્લામ યુગ ખંડ ૧-૪
૧૨. નંદવી મૌલાના અબુગફર : ગુજરાતનો ઇતિહાસ ભાગ-૨
૧૩. પરીખ રસિકલાલ સી.  
અને અન્ય : ગુજરાતનો રાજકીય અને સાંસ્કૃતિક ઇતિહાસ ગ્રંથ-૫,  
સલ્તનત કાળ
૧૪. ફોર્બસ એ.કે. : રાસમાળા ૧-૨
૧૫. નાયક છોટુભાઈ ર. : મધ્યયુગીન ભારત ખંડ-૨
- ૧૬ આચાર્ય ન. આ. : મધ્યકાલીન ગુજરાત, ગુજરાતના ધર્મસંપ્રદાય, ગુજરાતનો  
સાંસ્કૃતિક ઇતિહાસ.
૧૭. મગનલાલ વખતચંદ : અમદાવાદ ઇતિહાસ.
૧૮. શુક્લ જે. આર. : સલ્તનત, મુગલ અને મરાઠા સમયના રાજકીય સિધ્ધાંતો  
અને સંસ્થાઓ

## GUJARAT UNIVERSITY

### T.Y.B.A.

### History-P-VII :

#### History of Gujarat

#### Mughal-Maratha Period (optional)

(1573 A.D. to 1818 A.D.)

In force from **June 2005.**

100 Marks : 60 Lectures)

#### Unit-1

- The Society & Polity of Gujarat during Akbar's invasion 1572.
- Gujarat under Shah Jahan's rule (1627-58) political & social condition.

#### Unit-2

#### Nature of the Gujarati society during the 17th century.

- Customs & conversions among Hindus & Muslims - sects among Hindus & Muslims-origin & growth of vallabh sect - sects among the jains.
- Gujarat and the European East-India companies.

#### Unit-3. The Economy of Gujarat during the 17th century.

- Agriculture
- Trade and commerce.
- Surat and Ahmedabad as urban centres.
- Shantidas zaveri and virjivora as merchants.

#### Unit-4

- The decline of the Mughals and the rise of the Maratha & the Nature of the Maratha rule in Gujarat-politics and administration under the peshwas & the Gaikwars.
- Attitude of the Maratha rulers towards Gujarat's trade and commerce.

#### Unit-V

- The British and the Marathas.

b. Causes of the decline of the Maratha power in Gujarat.

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Commissariat M.S. : History of Gujarat vo1 I &II studies in History of Gujarat.
2. Majumdar R.C. & others : The Mughal Empire.
3. Chopra P.N. : Some Aspects of society and culture:during the Mughal Age;1570-1707.
4. Sardesai G.S. : New History of the Marathas vo1.I & II
5. Duff James G : History of Marathas vo1. I & II
6. Dighe V.C. : Peshwa Bajirao I and Maratha expansion.
7. Sen S.R. : Administrative systems of Maratha.
8. Misra S.C. : Muslim communities in Gujarat.
9. Majmudar M.R. : Cultural History of Gujarat.
૧૦. આચાર્ય નવીનચંદ્ર આ : મુઘલકાલીન ગુજરાત
૧૧. શાસ્ત્રી હરિપ્રસાદ જા. અને અન્ય : ગુજરાતનો રાજકીય અને સાંસ્કૃતિક ઇતિહાસ મુઘલકાલ ખંડ-૬, ખંડ-૭ મરાઠા કાલ
૧૨. જોટે રત્નમણિરાવ બી. : ખંભાતનો ઇતિહાસ - ગુજરાતનું પાટનગર, અમદાવાદ.
૧૩. દેસાઈ ઈશ્વરલાલ : સરત સોનાની મૂરત
૧૪. પરીખ પ્રવીણ સી. : ભારતનો સાંસ્કૃતિક ઇતિહાસ
૧૫. શેઠ મગનલાલ વખતચંદ : અમદાવાદનો ઇતિહાસ
૧૬. માસ્તર કરીમ મહંમદ : મહાગુજરાતના મુસલમાનો
૧૭. શાસ્ત્રી દુર્ગાશંકર કે. : વૈષ્ણવધર્મનો સંક્ષિપ્ત ઇતિહાસ
૧૮. મહેતા મકરંદ જે. : મહાજનોની યશગાથા, ભારતનો આર્થિક ઇતિહાસ
- ૧૯ શુક્લ જયકુમાર આર. : સલ્તનત, મુઘલ, મરાઠા સમયના રાજકીય સિદ્ધાંતો અને સંસ્થાઓ
૨૦. પટેલ જશુભાઈ બી. : ભારતનો ઇતિહાસ - મુઘલ યુગ
૨૧. શાહ મનુભાઈ બી. : ભારતનો ઇતિહાસ - મરાઠા યુગ
૨૨. આચાર્ય એન.એ. : ગુજરાતનો સાંસ્કૃતિક ઇતિહાસ
૨૩. મેઘાણી મોહન વી. : આધુનિક સામ્રાજ્યવાદનો ઇતિહાસ

**GUJARAT UNIVERSITY**  
**T.Y.B.A.**

**History Paper- VIII : The constitution of Independent India.**

1947 A.D. to 1964 A.D. optional

In force from **June-2005**

(100 Marks : 60 Lectures)

**Unit-1:**

- a. The Indian Independence Act of 1947 and its importance.
- b. A brief survey of the work of constituent Assembly.

**Unit-2:**

- a. Salient features-The preamble.

- b. Fundamental rights & Directive principles of state policy.

**Unit-3 :**

- a. The Union Government : The constitutional position and powers of the president.  
b. The Union cabinet : Powers, function and position of the Prime Minister

**Unit-4:**

- a. The composition of parliament and its powers and position.  
b. The supreme court-its structure and powers.  
c. The Election Commission-its working & powers.

**Unit-5:**

- a. The state Government: The Executive and legislative and Judiciary.  
b. Relation between the Union Government and State Government. Legislative-Administrative and Financial.  
c. The Procedure of the constitutional Amendments.

**Suggested Reading:**

1. Agarwal R.N. : National Movement & constitutional development of India.
2. Baverjee A.C. : Indian constitution movement.
3. Baverjee B.N. : New constitution of India.
4. Basu Durgadas : Commentry on the constitution of India.
5. Coupland : Constitutional problems of India.
6. Gupta D.D. : Indian National Movement & Constitution Development.
7. Kapur A.C. : Constitutional History of India (1760-1979)
8. Pyiere M.V. : Constitutional Government in India.
9. Raghuvansi V.P.S. : National Movement & constitutional History of India.
10. Sharma S.R. : Constitutional History of India.
11. Singh G.N. : Landmarks of Indian Nationalism & constitution
12. Mahajan V.D. : Constitutional History of India.
૧૩. દેસાઈ કે.સી. અને શેઠ. પી.એન. : ભારતનો બંધારણીય વિકાસ
૧૪. ડૉ. ધારૈયા આર.કે. : (૧) અર્વાચીન ભારતનો ઇતિહાસ અને ભારતના સ્વાતંત્ર્ય સંગ્રામો ભાગ-૧, ૨  
(૨) ભારતનો બંધારણીય ઇતિહાસ
૧૫. રઘુવંશી બી.પી. એસ : ભારતકા સાવંધાનિક ઇતિહાસ

## GUJARAT UNIVERSITY

### T.Y.B.A.

### History-Paper-VIII

History of Contemporary India.  
(1950 A.D. to 1977 A.D.) optional

In force from **June-2005**

(100 Marks : 60 Lectures)

**Unit-1:**

- a. The process of National Integration
- b. Integration of Indian Princely states in the Indian Union. The Kashmir Issue. Integration of the former French & Portuguese-Possessions in the Indian Union; Div, Daman and Goa; Chandranagar, Pondichery and Mahe.

**Unit-2:**

- a. First general election of 1952
- b. Panchayati Raj system and decentralization of power.

**Unit-3: The Nehru Era (1947-1964):**

- a. Five year plans-Agricultural and Industrial developments-Merit & demerits of five year plans.
- b. India's Non-alignment policy-Bandung conference-India's relations with Pakistan & China - Cino - Indian war of 1962- causes and effects.

**Unit-4:**

- a. Linguistic reorganization of Indian states-The Maha Gujarat movement.
- b. Government's 'Land Reforms Policy"- Bhoodan movement.

**Unit-5:**

- a. Prime Ministership of Lal Bahadur Shastri and Indo-Pak war of 1965 Taskand pact.

**Unit-6:**

- The Prime Ministership of Indira Gandhi (1966-1977) and achievements of Indira Gandhi regime.
- a. Causes of the congress split of 1969 Bangladesh (East Pakistan) crisis-an Indo-Pak war of 1971-Shimla. agreement and its significance.
  - b. The authoraterian interlude-The policy of 'Garibi Hatao'-family planning programme and its repurcussions-use and abuse of political power and its implications-attempts of Jayprakas Narayan to restore democratic norms.
  - c. The Navnirman movement in Gujarat 1974-causes and results.

**Unit-7:**

- a. Circumstances leading to the emergency of 1975-events-results : The aftermath of emergency; general election of 1977, leading to the defeat of the congress party.
- b. Movement for social and economic equality with respect to Dalits, adivasis and women.

**Suggested Reading :**

1. Menon V.P. : The story of the Integration of the Indian states. The transfer of power in India.
2. K.P.M. Sundaram & Rudraoant : Indian Economy
3. Agrawal A.N. : Indian Economy
4. Wadia P.A. & K.P. Merchant : our Economics problem
5. Raina Dina Nath : Kashmir.

6. Vijay Gupta : India and Non alignment.
7. A Appadoral : Select Documents on India's foreign policy and Relations 1947-72.
8. Mallik B.N. : The chines Betrayal
9. Joshi & Gholker : History of Modern India 1800 to 1964
10. Mahajan V.D. : Fifty five years of Modern India.
11. KohliAtul : Democracy and Discontent.
12. Durga Das : India from curzon to Nehru & after
13. Tully Mark & Masani Zareer : From Raj to Rajiv
14. P. Tharyen : India : The critical decade after Nehru.
15. Limaye Madhu : Contamporary Indian Politics.
16. Bahadur K.P. : Political History of Modern India. vol-III Part-2
17. Shethi J.D. : India in Crisis.
18. Giselher Wirsing : The Indian Experiment
19. Jayakar Pupul : Indira Gandhi
20. Ahluwalia S. : Profiles of India Ministers.
21. Trevor-Dileter & Sarala Jagmohan : Emergency in India.
22. Ghose S.K. : The crusade and end of Indian raj.
23. Mavalanker P.G. : No Sir
24. Nurgolker Vasant : J P's crusade for Revolution
25. Naik J.A. : The Great Janata Revolution
26. Ramgopal : India under Indira
27. Shah Ghanshyam : Protest Movement it two indian states

## GUJARAT UNIVERSITY

### T.Y.B.A.

### History-Paper-IX

History of U.S.A. (1861 A.D. to 1960 A.D.) Optional

In force from **June-2005**

(100 Marks : 60 Lectures)

#### Unit-1:

- a. Sectional conflict and civil war: basis of conflict; plantation economy; slave society and resistance; abolitionism and sectionalism; civil war-issues and interpretations and Lincoln's role in the war and emancipation of slavery.
- b. The reconstruction period, Radical reconstruction.
- c. Industrialisation and westward expansion.

#### Unit-2:

- a. President Mcknley and the New Era-the Spanish American war-causes and effects-U.S. & open door policy.
- b. The presidency of Theodore Rooswelt. His domestic and foreign policy.
- c. The progressive movement-its nature and its impact on society.

**Unit-3:**

- a. Woodrow Wilson-Domestic reforms first world war-U.S.A.
- b. President Herbert Hoover and the great depression.
- c. Franklin D. Roosevelt and the New-Deal policy-foreign policy of Roosevelt-entry in to world war II and its consequences.

**Unit-4:**

- a. Era of the great change (1914 to 1945) Racial problem - American blacks between the 1914-1945.
- b. The Truman administration-Domestic issues - U.S. as a world power.
- c. The D.D. Eisenhower's presidency-domestic and foreign policy.

**Unit-5:**

- a. The American society during the 20th century-education & women.
- b. Growth of Science and Technology (1914-1960)

**Suggested Readings:**

1. Samuel Elliot Morison  
Henry S. Commager  
& William L. Gnehtonburg : The Growth of the American Republic.
2. Louis M. Hayker : The United States Since 1865.
3. Oscar Nandlim : America-A History.
4. Fredrick Allon-Louis : Only yesterday.
5. Allan Nevins : A brief History of the U.S.A.
6. John Krou : United State Since 1885
7. Andre Mavn's : A History of the U.S.A. from Wilson to Kennedy.
8. Dalal B.P. : History of America.
9. Sellers, Charles,  
Henry May and  
Neil Macmillan : A synopsis of American History, 2 vols. (Delhi,  
Macmillan
10. Tripathi Dwisendra  
and S.C. Tiwari : Themes and perspectives in American History.
11. Carnoll, Peter and  
David Noble, Free  
and unfree : A New History of united states.
૧૨. દલાલ બી.પી. અને  
ત્રિવેદી અરૂણા : અમેરિકાના ઇતિહાસની રૂપરેખા
૧૩. શુક્લ જયકુમાર આર. : યુનાઈટેડ સ્ટેટ્સના ઇતિહાસની રૂપરેખા

**GUJARAT UNIVERSITY**

**T.Y.B.A.**

**History-Paper-IX**

**History of the Middle East  
(1850 A.D. to 1960 A.D.) Optional**

**In force from June 2005**

**(100 Marks : 60 Lectures)**

**Unit-1:**

Countries and regions of the Middle East.

**Unit-2:**

- a. Turkstan-regime of Abdul Hamid (1876-1909), young turk movement by kamal Ata Turk and Establishment of democracy
- b. Modernisation of Turkey.

**Unit-3:**

- a. Egypt-administration of Lord Kichner, vafad party and zaglul Pasha, his new constitution
- b. Nasar as the supreme head,-Nationalisation of the suez canal and its results-Economic, social and educational reforms.

**Unit-4:**

- a. Iraq after first World War-New constitution of 1924-change of power in 1936
- b. Second World War and great revolution of 1958 and reforms - mineral oil-main Industry-its impact

**Unit-V:**

- a. Persia-Regime of Kazar dynesty-its achievements and limitations-(1794-1906)  
First World War and Persia.
- b. Regime of Rezashah and modernization of Persia, economic, social educational reforms - achievement in the foreign policy.

**Unit-6: Israil-**

- a. Zayan conference and movement for the establishment of the independent state of zeus (યહૂદીઓ), Balfur declaration (November, 1917) - second World War and the zewish movement.
- b. Division of Palestain and establishment of Independent state of Israil in 1948-its impact.
- c. Development of Israil in various fields.

**Unit-7:**

- a. Arab states in the Middle East-Modernization in Souidi Arabia,Kuvait, Bahrin, katar and oman-mineral oil fields in these countries.
- b. Development of these countries-impact and repureations of the oil findings.

**Unit-8:**

- a. Arab Nationalism and its limiltations-role of western powers in the division of Arab Nationalism.

**Suggested Reading:**

1. Arnold P. : Cyprus, A Challenge, London, 1956
2. Bege Morrol : The Arab World To-Day, New Your, 1962
3. Bullard Reader : The Middle East, London, 1961
4. Dickson H.r. : Kuwait and Her Neighbours, London, 1956
5. Engler Robert : The Politics of Oil, New York, 1961
6. Fisher S.N. : The Middle East, London, 1959
7. Gurion David : Rebirth and Destiny of Israel, New Yourk, 1953

8. Harris George L. : Iraq, its people, its society, its culture, New Haven, 1958
9. Hay R. : The Persian Gulf States, Washington, 1959
10. Holling Worth : The Arabs and the West, London, 1952
11. Hure Witz J.C. : Diplomacy in the Near and Middle East, Vols. I and II (Vol. I 1535-1914; Vol-II 1914-1956) London, 1956.
12. Izzedin N. : The Arab Wold, Chicago, 1953
13. Kirk G.E. : A Short History of the Middle East, Revised ed. New Yourk, 1955
14. Laqueur W.Z., : Communism and Nationalism in the Middle East, London, 1956
15. Lenczowski George : The Middle East in the World affairs, 3rd ed. London, 1962
16. Longrigg S.H. : Oil in the Middle East, its Discovery and Development, 2nd ed. London, 1961
17. Morrison S.A. : Middle East, The Political, Social and Religious Problems, London, 1954
18. Nuseiben H. : The Ideas of Arab Nationalism, London, 1956
૨૦. ડૉ. ધારૈયા આર.કે. : મધ્યપૂર્વના દેશોનો ઇતિહાસ (૧૮૫૦ થી ૧૯૬૦) યુનિ. ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ.

## Gujarat University

### T.Y. B.A.

### History - Paper-X

#### Elements of Historical Method

#### In force from June - 2005

(100 Marks : 60 Lectures)

#### Unit-1 :

- a. Meaning and definitions of History.
- b. History Art or Science.

#### Unit-2 :

- a. Auxillary Sciences to History.
- b. Sources of History and their classification. Importance of primary sources.
- c. Authenticity and credibility of documents.

#### Unit-3 :

- a. Need for rewriting History.
- b. Characteristics of Competent Historian and its pitfalls.
- c. Foot-Notes : Its uses and abuses. Practical use of foot-notes-op.cit. and Ibid.

#### Unit-4 :

- a. National Archieves
- b. Gujarat State Archieves
- c. Indology - Ahmedabad

#### Historians :

1. Ratnamanirao Bhimrao Jote.

2. Govind Sakharam Sir Desai
3. Durga Shankar Shastri
4. R.K. Mookarji

**Unit-5 :**

Appreciation of the following sources :

1. Kautilya's Arthshashtra
2. Girnar - Inscription
3. Tuzu-k-babari

**Suggested Readings :**

1. Sheikh Ali B : History : its theory and method.
2. Carr E.H. : What is History
3. Collingwood R.G. : The Idea of History
4. Garraghan G.J. : Guide to Historical Method
5. Gooch G.P. : History and Historians of 19th Century.
6. Karl Lowith : Meaning of History
7. Louis Gotschalk : Understanding History
8. Cohen : The Meaning of Human History
9. G.J. Renier : History, its purpose and method
10. Mark Block : The Historians' Craft
11. Freeman : The Methods of Historical Study
12. Croce : History, its Theory and Practice
13. G.M. Trevelyan : Present Position of History
14. Kellet : Aspects of History
15. Toynbee : A study of History
16. A.L. Rouse : The use of History
૧૭. પરીખ રસિકલાલ છોટાલાલ : ઇતિહાસ : સ્વરૂપ અને પદ્ધતિ
૧૮. મહેતા રમણલાલ નાગરજી : ઇતિહાસની વિભાવના
૧૯. ધારૈયા આર.કે. : ઇતિહાસનું તત્વજ્ઞાન અને ઇતિહાસ લેખન અભિગમ, યુનિ. ગ્રંથ નિર્માણ બોર્ડ
- ધારૈયા આર.કે. : ઐતિહાસિક પદ્ધતિ
૨૦. જમીનદાર રશેસ : ઇતિહાસ સંશોધન
૨૧. આચાર્ય વિ.ગ. : ગુજરાતના શિલાલેખો
૨૨. સસ્તુ સાહિત્ય પ્રકાશન : કૌટિલ્યનું અર્થશાસ્ત્ર
૨૩. પાન્ડે ગોવિન્દચંદ્ર : ઇતિહાસ સ્વરૂપ એવમ્ સિદ્ધાંત

## Gujarat University

### T.Y. B.A.

### History - P XI

(Historical Essays) (Optional)

(100 Marks : 60 Lectures)

(In force from **June-2005**)

**Unit-1 :**

- a. Indus Valley Civilization
- b. Industrial Revolution
- c. Cultural Achievements of Rajput Period.

**OR**

4. Bhakti and Sufi Movement
- Bismark

**OR**

5. Russian Revolution - 1917
- Shivaji

**Unit-2 :**

6. Achievements of Solanki-Vaghela Age.

**OR**

Art and Architecture during the Sultanate period of Gujarat

**OR**

Surat and Ahmedabad as Urban Centres during the Mughal Period.

7. Mahatama Gandhi and Mass Movements.
8. F.D. Rooswelt

**OR**

Kamal Ata Turk Pasha.

9. Salient Features of Indian Constitution

**OR**

Indira Gandhi as a Prime Minister

10. Characteristics of Competent Historian
11. Mao - Tse - Tung.

## **Gujarat University**

### **T.Y. B.A.**

### **History - P - XI**

**History of China and Japan  
(1839 A.D. 1949 A.D.) (Optional)  
(100 Marks : 60 Lectures)**

**In force from June 2005**

**Unit-1: (China)**

- a. China and Imperialism during the 19th Century.
  - (i) Chinese society - social groups and classes; confucian value system
- b. China an Informal Colony
  - (i) Opium Wars; treaties with imperialist powers; and struggle for concessions in china.
  - (ii) Increasing Western Economic interests.
  - (iii) Open door policy

**Unit-2 :**

- a. Popular and reform movements; taiping; Self-strengthening and reforms in the chinese state, 1860 to 1898.
- b. Emergence of Nationalism in China :
  - (i) Boxer rebellion and its consequences.

- (ii) Reforms of 1901-08.

**Unit-3 :**

- a. Revolution of 1911-role of social classes; Sun-yat-sen-principles and politics, emergence of the republic and Yuan-Shi-Kay, Warlordism - 1916-1928.
- b. New intellectual ideas and May Fourth movement - its nature and significance.

**Unit-4:**

- a. Nationalism and Communism in China
- (i) Political crisis in the 1920
- (ii) Nature of industrialisation and changing social structure
- (iii) KMT and the first united front
- (iv) Communist movement; 1928 to 1949; rise of Mao. Tse Tung; making of the Red army; the second united front; Civil war; Chinese revolution, ideology, causes and significance.

**Unit-5:**

**(Japan)**

- a. Meiji Restoration : Tokugawa Baku-han system - nature and crisis; encounter with the west; meiji restoration and processes of modernization - social, military, political and economic.
- b. Popular and democratic movements; satsuma rebellion; popular rights movement; and meiji constitution.
- c. Emergence of Japan as an imperial power; sino-japanese relations; Anglo : Japanese alliance; Russo-Japanese war; world war I and after, and Manchurian crisis.

**Unit-6:**

- a. Democracy and Militarism : rise of political parties and failure of the democratic system rise of militarism and second Sino-Japanese War.
- b. Japan and World War-II - its consequences.

**Suggested Readings :**

1. Akita George : Foundation of the Constitutional Government in Modern Japan (Harvard University Press 1967)
2. Allen, George : A Short Economic History of Modern Japan 1867-1937 (London, Allen Unwin, 1946)
3. Beastey, W.G. : The Modern History of Japan (London, Weidenfeld & Nicoison, 1963)
4. Beckmann, George M : Modernisation of China and Japan (Harper & Row, 1962)
5. Bianco, Lucien : Origins of the Chinese Revolution, 1915-1949 (London, Oup, 1971)
6. Chen, Jerome : Mao - Tse Tung and the Chinese Revolution, 1915-1949 (London, oup 1971)
7. Fairbank, John Ketal : East Asia : Modern Transformation
8. Franke, Wolfgang : A Century of Chinese Revolution (Oxford, 1980)
9. Hall, John W. : Japan From Prehistory to Modern Times (Rutland, VT and Tokyo, Tuttle, 1971)
10. Hane, Mikiso : Modern japan : A Historical Survey (Westview, 1986).

11. History of Modern China Servies : The Opium Wap, The Taiping Revolution, The reform Movement (1998)
12. HSU, Y. Immanuel, : The rise of Modern China (oup, 1989).
13. Jansen, Y.B. (ed.) : The Cambridge Hisotry of Japan. Vols-V and VI (Cambridge, oup, 1988 and 1989)
14. Jon Livingstone, ed al. : The Japan Reader (Imperial Japan : 1800-1945). Vol (Pantheon, 1974)
15. Kajima, Morinosuke, : A Brief Diplomatic History of Modern Japan.
16. Mao Tse-tung's : selected Writings (National Book, Agency, Kolkata)
17. Myens, Rimon H. and Mark R. : The Japanese Colonial Empire, 1895-1945 (Princeton University Press, 1987)
18. Peffer, Nathaniel : The Far East : A Modern History
19. Pyle, Kenneth B : The Making of Modern Japan (Lexington, D.C. Health & Co. 1996)
20. Sansom, George B : The Western World and Japan (London, Cresset Press, 1950)
21. Schiffrin, Harold Z : Sun-Yat-Sen and the origin of the chinese Revolution (Berkley, California University Press, 1970)
22. Schurmann, Franz and Orville Schell (eds.) : China Readings, 2 Vols. (Imperial China, and Republican (hina)
23. Schwartz\_Benjamin I. : Chinese Communism, The Rise of Mao (Harvard University Press, 1951).
24. Sheng, Hu, : Imperialism and Chinese politics (Gordon Press, 1976)
25. Œqh...qđo™t ŒuƔtu™tu Er,ntĚ : zti. ftuhtx ...e.S. : Œqh ...qđo™t ŒuƔtu™tu Rr,ntĚ, Ɔwr™. „úkÚtr™{toý ftuzo