Design and Structure of Political Science for Semester based Credit System UG Level to be implemented from June- 2011

**SEMESTER I**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Core-POL-101</td>
<td>Introduction to Political Science - I</td>
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<td>Core-POL-102</td>
<td>Introduction to Governmental Machinery - I</td>
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<tr>
<td>Elective-POL-103</td>
<td>Introduction to Political Science - I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective-POL-104</td>
<td>Introduction to Governmental Machinery - I</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective-POL-105</td>
<td>Basic Concepts of Political Science - I</td>
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**SEMESTER II**

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<td>Elective-POL-115</td>
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**SEMESTER III**

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<tr>
<td>Core-POL-201</td>
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<td>Core-POL-202</td>
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<td>Core-POL-203</td>
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**SEMESTER IV**

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<td>Core-POL-211</td>
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## SEMESTER V

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<td>Core-POL-301</td>
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<tr>
<td>Core-POL-302</td>
<td>Basic Concepts of the Public Administration</td>
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## SEMESTER VI

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Design and Structure of Political Science for Semester based Credit System UG level to be implemented from June – 2011

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Design and Structure of Political Science for Semester based Credit System UG level to be implemented from June – 2011
SEMESTER – I
Core – POL - 101
Introduction to Political Science I

Unit – 1: Basic Concepts

A. Meaning and Scope of Political Science
B. Significance of the study of Political Science
C. Relationship of Political Science with History-Economics-Sociology-Geography

Unit – 2: State

A. Meaning, Definition and Elements
B. Main Functions of the State
C. State and Society, State and Government

Unit – 3: State: Origin and Development

A. The Force Theory
B. The Social Contract Theory
C. The Evolutionary Theory

Unit – 4: Sovereignty

A. Meaning, Types and Main Characteristics of Sovereignty
B. Austin’s Theory of Sovereignty and the Pluralist Theory of Sovereignty
C. Sovereignty: In the context of the changing Global Scenario

Core – Pol - 101
રાજ્યશાસ્ત્ર નો પરિચય – I

1. મૂળાક્ષ્ય કાયદો
   A. અર્થ તથા રાજ્યશાસ્ત્રનું કાર્યક્ષેત્ર
   B. રાજ્યશાસ્ત્રના અધ્યાસની અગતયતા
   C. રાજ્યશાસ્ત્રનો દૈશવાસ, અર્થશાસ્ત્ર, સમાજશાસ્ત્ર તથા ભૂગોળ સાહનો સંબંધ.

2. રાજય
   A. અર્થ, વ્યવસાય તથા તત્તવો
   B. રાજય ના મૂજભ કાયદો
   C. રાજય અને સમાજ, રાજય અને સરકાર

3. રાજયનું ઉત્પત્તિ અને વિકાસ
   A. અજાન્ય સિદ્ધાંત
   B. સામાજક કારણો સિદ્ધાંત
   C. ઉદાહરણો સિદ્ધાંત
4. सार्वजनिकता

A. सार्वजनिकतनो अर्थ, प्रकार तथा तक्षणो
B. ओस्टिननो सार्वजनिकतनो सिद्धांत तथा वह्मत्वार्थी सार्वजनिकतनो सिद्धांत
C. सार्वजनिकतन भालता वैशिष्ट्य परिपेक्ष्योऽ.

- **References:**
  - Agarwal: Introduction to Political Science.
  - Sir Barker E. – Principles of Social and Political theory.
  - Gokhle B. K. – Political Science
  - NCERT – Textbooks in Political Sciences.
  - Ramaswamy S. – Political theory: Ideas and concepts, Delhi, Macmillan, 2002
  - Pathak/Pandya- Rajya Shastra Parichiy Bhag – I and Bhag II Anada Prakashan; Gandhi Road, Ahmedabad(Gujarat)
  - Democracies : Patterns of Majoritarian and Consensual government in twnty.
  - Ramaswamy S.;Political theory : Ideas and Concepts, Delhi, Macmillan, 2002
  - Dr. Gajendra Pratap Singh – Rajasthan ना सिद्धांतो – नयू ओस्टिन बुधका कुरा सरत – 2009-10.
  - शासनिक संस्था – राज्यनीति सिद्धांत – इंडी माध्यम सार्वजनिक निवेशाद्य हिंदी प्रेस विद्वालय – हिंदी- 2004

**Core – POL – 102**

**Introduction to Governmental Machinery - I**

**Unit – 1: Constitution**

A. Meaning, Definition and Features of an Ideal Constitution
B. Classification of Constitution, Types of Constitutions
C. The Theory of Separation of Power

**Unit – 2: Legislature**

A. Meaning, Formation and Functions of Legislature
B. Types of Legislature: Uni-Cameral and Bi-Cameral
C. The Process of Law Making
Unit – 3: Executive

A. Meaning, Functions and Types of Executive
B. Parliamentary Executive: Characteristics, Merits and Demerits
C. Presidential Executive: Characteristics, Merits and Demerits

Unit – 4: Judiciary

A. Meaning and Functions of Judiciary
B. The concept of ‘Rule of Law’, Independence of Judiciary
C. Judicial Review, Judicial Activism

Core – Pol – 102
सरकारी तंत्रनी परियोजना - I

1. बंधारण
   A. अभी, व्याख्या अनेक बंधारणांचे तक्षणे
   B. बंधारणांचे वर्गीकरण, बंधारण युक्ती
   C. सर्व सर्वेक्षणस्थळ दिक्षांत

2. धारावण
   A. अभी, धक्कर तथा धारावणांचे कायों
   B. धारावणांचे युक्ती, अंकगृही अनेक, कायदे धक्करण युक्ती
   C. कायदे धक्करण युक्ती

3. कारोबारी
   A. अभी, कायों तथा कारोबारी युक्ती
   B. संसदीय कारोबारी: तक्षणे, कायदे अनेक, गृहकायदे
   C. प्रमुख विभाग कारोबारी: तक्षणे, कायदे अनेक, गृहकायदे

4. न्यायवृत्त
   A. अभी अनेक न्यायवृत्तांचे कायों
   B. कायदांचे शासनांचे न्याय, न्यायवृत्तांचे स्थानतता
   C. अदालती समीक्षा, न्यायवृत्तांची सहियता

References:
- Gokhle B. K. – Political Science
- NCERT – Textbooks in Political Sciences.
Elective – POL - 103
Introduction to Political Science I

Unit – 1: Basic Concepts
A. Meaning and Scope of Political Science
B. Significance of the study of Political Science
C. Relationship of Political Science with History-Economics-Sociology-Geography

Unit – 2: State
A. Meaning, Definition and Elements
B. Main Functions of the State
C. State and Society, State and Government

Unit – 3: State: Origin and Development
A. The Force Theory
B. The Social Contract Theory
C. The Evolutionary Theory

Unit – 4: Sovereignty
A. Meaning, Types and Main Characteristics of Sovereignty
B. Austin’s Theory of Sovereignty and the Pluralist Theory of Sovereignty
C. Sovereignty: In the context of the changing Global Scenario

Pol - 103
राज्यशास्त्र नौ परियोजना -I

1. मूलभूत प्रकारो
A. अर्थ तथा राज्यशास्त्रका क्षेत्र
B. राज्यशास्त्रका अंतर्विश्वास अग्रगति
C. राज्यशास्त्रका अभिलाषा, अर्थशास्त्र, समाजशास्त्र तथा बृहत्तर साधनो संबंध

2. राज्य
A. अर्थ, व्यापार तथा तत्त्व
B. राज्य नौ मुख्य कार्यो
C. राज्य अनेक समाज, राज्य अनेक सरकार
3. राज्य: उत्पत्ति अने विकास
   A. भागने सिद्धांत
   B. सामाजिक करारने सिद्धांत
   C. उदाहरणीय सिद्धांत

4. सार्वजनिकता
   A. सार्वजनिकत्वने अर्थ, प्रकारे तथा तक्षणे
   B. ओस्टिंगने सार्वजनिकत्वने सिद्धांत तथा बहुतवादी सार्वजनिकत्वने सिद्धांत
   C. सार्वजनिकता: भागलता बैशिक परिप्रेक्ष्यांमार.

- **References:**
  - Agarwal: Introduction to Political Science.
  - Gokhle B. K. – Political Science
  - NCERT – Textbooks in Political Sciences.
  - Ramaswamy S. – Political theory : Ideas and concepts, Delhi, Macmillan, 2002
  - Pathak/Pandya- Rajya Shastra Parichiy Bhag – I and Bhag II Anada Prakashan; Gandhi Road, Ahmedabad(Gujarat)
  - डॉ.गजेन्द्र फी. शुकल – राज्यशास्त्र ना सिद्धांतो – न्यु धोयुक्त पुस्तक सर्ट – 2009-10.
  - जानसिद्ध संधु – राजनीतिदी सिद्धांत – हिन्दी माध्यम लाखोमथ निवेशलय टिल्ली विश्व विद्यालय – टिल्ली- 2004

**Elective – POL – 104**

**Introduction to Governmental Machinery I**

**Unit – 1: Constitution**

A. Meaning, Definition and Features of an Ideal Constitution
B. Classification of Constitution, Types of Constitutions
C. The Theory of Separation of Power

**Unit – 2: Legislature**

A. Meaning, Formation and Functions of Legislature
B. Types of Legislature: Uni-Cameral and Bi-Cameral
C. The Process of Law Making
Unit – 3: Executive

A. Meaning, Functions and Types of Executive
B. Parliamentary Executive: Characteristics, Merits and Demerits
C. Presidential Executive: Characteristics, Merits and Demerits

Unit – 4: Judiciary

A. Meaning and Functions of Judiciary
B. The concept of ‘Rule of Law’, Independence of Judiciary
C. Judicial Review, Judicial Activism

Pol – 104
सरकारी तंत्रज्ञान परियोजना - I

1. वंसपत्र
   A. अर्थ, व्यापार अने आदर वंसपत्रांना लक्षांत
   B. वंसपत्रांच्या वर्गीकरण, वंसपत्रांचा पुकारो
   C. संता विषयांच्या सिद्धांत

2. धारसला
   A. अर्थ, धक्कात तथा धारसलांच्या कार्यां
   B. धारसलांच्या पुकारे, असेकून अने विगृही
   C. कायदा धक्कातनी पुकारी

3. कारोबारी
   A. अर्थ, कायदा तथा कारोबारीचा पुकारे
   B. संसदीय कारोबारी: लक्षांत, कायदा अने गौरवाचा
   C. प्रमुखीय कारोबारी: लक्षांत, कायदा अने गौरवाचा

4. न्यायतंत्र
   A. अर्थ अने न्यायतंत्रांचा कार्यां
   B. कायदाने शासनांचे न्याय, न्यायतंत्रांची स्वतंत्रता
   C. अदालती समीक्षा, न्यायतंत्रांची सहजता

References:
• Gokhle B. K. – Political Science
• NCERT – Textbooks in Political Sciences.
• Ramaswamy S. – Political theory : Ideas and concepts, Delhi, Macmillan, 2002
Elective – POL – 105
Basic Concepts of Political Science I

Unit – 1: Introduction

A. Meaning
B. Scope of the Political Science
C. Importance of study of Political Science

Unit – 2: State

A. Meaning and Definition of State
B. Basic Elements of the State
C. State and Society

Unit – 3: Sovereignty

A. Meaning, types of Sovereignty
B. Main characteristics of Sovereignty
C. Importance of Sovereignty

Unit – 4: Equality

A. Meaning of Equality
B. Social Equality
C. Political Equality and Economical Equality

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राज्यशास्त्र भूगलिक व्याख्यात – 1

1. प्रस्तावना
   A. अर्थ
   B. राज्यशास्त्रीय व्यावसायिक क्षेत्र
   C. राज्यशास्त्रीय अक्षालस्त्रीय महत्व

2. राज्य
   A. अर्थ आते राज्यनीय व्यावसाय
   B. राज्यशास्त्र भूगोलिक तत्त्व
   C. राज्य आते समाज
3. सार्वजनिकता
   A. अर्थ अने सार्वजनिकत्वान्य पुकारे
   B. सार्वजनिकत्वान्य मुख्य लक्ष्ये
   C. सार्वजनिकत्वान्य महत्त्व

4. समानता
   A. समानताने अर्थे
   B. सामाजिक समानता
   C. राजकीय समानता अने अर्थशास्त्रीक समानता

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Unit – 1: Liberty

A. Meaning of Liberty
B. Types of Liberty
C. Liberty and Law

Unit – 2: Equality and Justice

A. Meaning and types of Equality
B. Liberty and Equality
C. Meaning and Importance of Justice

Unit – 3: Rights and Duties

A. Meaning and Importance of Rights
B. Types of Rights
C. Meaning and types of Duties

Unit – 4: Law

A. Meaning and main Characteristics of Law
B. The Sources of Law
C. Types of Law

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રાજ્યશાસ્ત્ર નો પરિયાય- II

1. સ્વતંત્રતા
   A. સ્વતંત્રતાનો અર્થ
   B. સ્વતંત્રતાના પ્રકારો
   C. સ્વતંત્રતા અને કાયદો

2. સમાનતા અને ન્યાય
   A. અર્થ અને સમાનતાના પ્રકારો
   B. સ્વતંત્રતા અને સમાનતા
   C. અર્થ અને ન્યાયનું મહત્વ

3. અધિકારો અને કરણો
   A. અર્થ અને કરણીયું મહત્વ
   B. અધિકારોના પ્રકારો
   C. અર્થ અને કરણીયાં પ્રકારો
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Unit – 1: Unitary and Federal Government

A. Meaning, Characteristics, Merits and Demerits of Unitary Government
B. Meaning, Characteristics, Merits and Demerits of Federal Government
C. Differences between Unitary and Federal Governments

Unit – 2: Democracy and Dictatorship

A. Meaning, Types, Merits and Demerits of Democracy
B. Meaning, Causes, Merits and Demerits of Dictatorship
C. Differences between Democracy and Dictatorship
Unit – 3: Local Self Government

A. Meaning, Importance, Functions of Local Self Government
B. Merits and Demerits of Local Self Government
C. The Concepts of Welfare State

Unit – 4: The United Nations

A. Origin and Development of the United Nations
B. The Charter and Major Organs of the United Nations
C. Major achievements and Failures of the United Nations (in brief)

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सरकारीतंत्र नो परिचय – II

1. एकत्रीत्रव अने समवायीत्रव रत्नक
A. अर्थ, लाक्षिकता तथा एकत्रीत्रव सरकारना काय्याव अने सरकाराव अघोरी
B. अर्थ, लाक्षिकता तथा समवायीत्रव सरकारना काय्याव अने सरकाराव अघोरी
C. एकत्रीत्रव अने समवायीत्रव सरकार व्यायामणात काय्याव अघोरी.

2. लोकशाही अने सर्वमुखत्यारशाही
A. अर्थ, प्रकाश तथा लोकशाहीना काय्याव अने सरकाराव अघोरी
B. अर्थ, काय्य तथा सर्वमुखत्यारशाहीना काय्याव अने सरकाराव अघोरी
C. लोकशाही तथा सर्वमुखत्यारशाही व्यायामणात काय्याव अघोरी

3. स्थानिक स्वशासनस्मी सरकार
A. अर्थ, मकति तथा स्थानिक स्वशासनस्मी सरकारना काय्याव
B. स्थानिक स्वशासनस्मी सरकारना काय्याव अने सरकाराव अघोरी
C. काय्याव राज्याने व्यायामणात काय्याव

4. संघक राज्य संघ
A. उत्पात अने संघक राज्यसंघने विकास
db. जातपत्र अने संघक राज्यसंघ नां मुख्य अंगो
C. संघक राज्यसंघनी मुख्य सिद्धियो अने निष्कणतावास (टुकबाम)

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Unit – 1: Liberty
A. Meaning of Liberty
B. Types of Liberty
C. Liberty and Law

Unit – 2: Equality and Justice
A. Meaning and types of Equality
B. Liberty and Equality
C. Meaning and Importance of Justice

Unit – 3: Rights and Duties
A. Meaning and Importance of Rights
B. Types of Rights
C. Meaning and types of Duties

Unit – 4: Law
A. Meaning and main Characteristics of Law
B. The Sources of Law
C. Types of Law

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राज्यशास्त्र नो परियथ-II

1. स्वतंत्रता
   A. स्वतंत्रतानो अर्थ
   B. स्वतंत्रताना पुकारो
   C. स्वतंत्रता अने कायदे

2. समानता अने न्याय
   A. अर्थ अने समानताना पुकारो
   B. स्वतंत्रता अने समानता
   C. अर्थ अने न्यायनु महत्त्व

3. अधिकारो अने क़र्ज़े
   A. अर्थ अने हक्कोंनु महत्त्व
   B. अधिकारोंना पुकारो
   C. अर्थ अने क़र्जोंना पुकारो
4. **Karya**

A. **Akhīrī wāñe karya kā charakṣhā**
B. **Karyaśāna sūkṣmā**
C. **Karyaśāna pūdhāre**

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**Unit – 1: Unitary and Federal Government**

A. Meaning, Characteristics, Merits and Demerits of Unitary Government
B. Meaning, Characteristics, Merits and Demerits of Federal Government
C. Differences between Unitary and Federal Government

**Unit – 2: Democracy and Dictatorship**

A. Meaning, Types, Merits and Demerits of Democracy
B. Meaning, Causes, Merits and Demerits of Dictatorship
C. Differences between Democracy and Dictatorship
Unit – 3: Local Self Government

A. Meaning, Importance, Functions of Local Self Government
B. Merits and Demerits of Local Self Government
C. The Concepts of Welfare State

Unit – 4: The United Nations

A. Origin and Development of the United Nations
B. The Charter and Major Organs of the United Nations
C. Major achievements and Failures of the United Nations (in brief)

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सरकारी तंत्र नो परिचय – II

1. अकत्तनीय अने समवायित्तनी सरकार
   A. अर्थ, लक्षितकटा तथा अकत्तनीय सरकारनां कायदांच्या अने गृहकायदांच्या
   B. अर्थ, लक्षितकटा तथा समवायित्तनी सरकारनां कायदांच्या अने गृहकायदांच्या
   C. अकत्तनीय अने समवायित्तनी सरकार वयक्तींना ठकवतो.

2. लोकशाही अने सरमुखत्त्वाशाही
   A. अर्थ, प्रकारे तथा लोकशाहीनां कायदांच्या अने गृहकायदांच्या
   B. अर्थ, कार्यलय तथा सरमुखत्त्वाशाहीनां कायदांच्या अने गृहकायदांच्या
   C. लोकशाही तथा सरमुखत्त्वाशाही वयक्तींना ठकवत

3. स्थानिक स्वशासननी सरकार
   A. अर्थ, भव्यत्त तथा स्थानिक स्वशासननी सरकारनां कायदांच्या
   B. स्थानिक स्वशासननी सरकारनां कायदांच्या अने गृहकायदांच्या
   C. भव्यादाता राज्यांनी न्याय

4. संयुक्त राष्ट्र संघ
   A. उत्पत्ती अने संयुक्त राष्ट्रसंघने विकास
   B. अत्याचार अने संयुक्त राष्ट्रसंघ नं मुख्य अंगों
   C. संयुक्त राष्ट्रसंघनी मुख्य सिद्धांत अने निष्पादनांच्यात (टूफां)

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**Unit – 1: Power and Authority**
A. Concept of power
B. Political Power – Various approaches
C. Authority – Meaning, Power and Authority

**Unit – 2: Liberty**
A. Definition and Concept
B. Types of Liberty
C. Safeguards of Liberty

**Unit – 3: Law**
A. Definition, Law and Customs
B. Types of Law
C. Rule of Law, Law and Policy

**Unit – 4: Justice**
A. Meaning and Concept
B. Various dimensions of Justice
C. Justice and Equality

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**રાજયશાસ્ત્ર ના મૂગલ પ્યાલો - II**

1. **સતા અને અધિકારીતા**
   A. સતા અથવા પ્યાલ
   B. રાજસ્તાની સતા – દિવિધ અધિગ્રહો
   C. અધિકારીતા – અધિકારીતા, સતા અને અધિકારીતા

2. **સ્વતંત્રતા**
   A. વિશ્વાસ તરીકે પ્યાલ
   B. સ્વતંત્રતા પ્રદાન
   C. સ્વતંત્રતા રાજસ્તાનના માટેની લોગાંખાંઓ
3. कायदो
A. व्याख्या, कायदो अने दृष्टिकोण / प्राचार्यिक चरण
B. कायदाना पुस्तके
C. कायदान्त शासन, कायदो अने नीति.

4. न्याय
A. अर्थ अने व्याख्या
B. न्यायना विविध परिमाणे
C. न्याय अने समानंतर

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Unit – 1: The Constitution of India

A. The Constituent Assembly – Its Composition and Framing of the Constitution
B. Salient Features of the Indian Constitution
C. The Preamble of the Constitution

Unit – 2: Foundations of Indian Constitution

A. The Fundamental Rights
B. The Directive Principles of the State Policy
C. Constitutional Amendments

Unit – 3: The Union Government

A. The Parliament: Composition, Powers and Functions
B. The Executive: President, Prime Minister and The Council of Ministers
C. The Supreme Court and Independence of Judiciary

Unit – 4: The State Government

A. Legislature: Composition, Powers and Functions
B. Executive: Governor, Chief Minister and Council of Ministers
C. The High Court and the Subordinate Courts
राज्य सरकार
A. धाराभाल: रचना, सताओ अने काव्यों
B. कालेबाजी: राज्यपाल, मुख्यमंत्री अने मंत्रीमंडल
C. वर्तमान काल मध्ये गौरव अदालतो

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Introduction to Political Ideologies

Unit – 1: Political Ideology: Meaning, Nature and Importance

Unit – 2: Individualism

Unit – 3: Socialism

Unit – 4: Marxism

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राजकीय विचारधाराओं ने परिणत
1. राजकीय विचारधारा – अर्थ, स्वरूप अने महत्व
2. व्यक्तिवाद
3. समाजवाद
4. मार्क्सवाद
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**Core – POL – 203**

**Basic Principles of Democracy**

**Unit – 1:**

A. Meaning, Definition, Values and Types of Democracy  
B. Difference between Direct and Indirect Democracy  
C. Means of Direct Democracy

**Unit – 2:**

A. Relationship between the State and the Individual in Democratic and Non-Democratic States  
B. Democracy as the Best form of Government  
C. Democracy as a way of Life

**Unit – 3:**

A. Economic and Industrial Democracy  
B. Social and Political Democracy  
C. The Concept of Majority Rule, its Limits the Idea of Tyranny of Majority

**Unit – 4:**

A. Will as the Basis of Political Power  
B. The Concept of Tolerance  
C. The Concept of Rule of Law and its Limitations
1. 
A. अर्थ, व्याख्या, मूल्य अने लोकशाहीने पुकारी
B. पुत्रक्ष अने परोक्ष लोकशाही वर्णने तंगावत
C. पुत्रक्ष लोकशाहीनां साधनो

2. 
A. लोकशाही अने बिनलोकशाही राज्यामां व्यक्ति अने राज्य वर्णना संबंध
B. लोकशाहीः सरकारना श्रेष्ठ पुकार तरीके
C. लोकशाहीः ज्वन ज्ववानी पुकार तरीके

3. 
A. आधिक अने अधिकलोकशाही
B. सामाजिक अने राजकीय लोकशाही
C. बहुमती शासनने फ्याल, तेनी मर्यादाच्या अहमदनी जुलमशाहीनी फ्याल.

4. 
A. ध्येय ए राजकीय सत्ता पाळा तरीके
B. सहिष्णुताना फ्याल
C. क्यादाय शासनने फ्याल अने तेनी मर्यादाच्या

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Elective – POL - 204
Indian Polity I

Unit – 1: The Constitution of India

A. The Constituent Assembly – It’s Composition and Framing of the Constitution
B. Salient Features of the Indian Constitution
C. The Preamble of the Constitution

Unit – 2: Foundations of Indian Constitution

A. The Fundamental Rights
B. The Directive Principles of the State Policy
C. Constitutional Amendments
Unit – 3: The Union Government

A. The Parliament: Composition, Powers and Functions
B. The Executive: President, Prime Minister and The Council of Ministers
C. The Supreme Court and Independence of Judiciary

Unit – 4: The State Government

A. Legislature: Composition, Powers and Functions
B. Executive: Governor, Chief Minister and Council of Ministers
C. The High Court and the Subordinate Courts

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1. भारतीय राजकारण – 1
   A. भारतीय विधानसभा – तेनी रचना अनेक विधारणांच्या सामान्यता
   B. भारतीय विधारणाची विविध लक्षणधार
   C. विधारणांच्या आम्ही

2. भारतीय विधारणाची पाठ्यां
   A. समग्रवर्ती समाने
   B. समानवर्ती भाषांतर, मार्गदर्शक सिद्धांत
   C. विधारणाची सुधारणां

3. जेनरल सरकार
   A. संसद रचना, सत्तांघो अनेक कार्यां
   B. कारोबारी राष्ट्रपति, प्रधानमंत्री अने मंत्रीमंडळ
   C. सर्वोच्च अदालत अनेक व्यक्तित्वांनी स्वतंत्रता

4. राज्य सरकार
   A. विधानसभा: रचना, सत्तांघो अनेक कार्यां
   B. कारोबारी: राज्यपाल, मुख्यमंत्री अने मंत्रीमंडळ
   C. वृक्ष अदालत तथा गौरव अदालती

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Introduction to Political Ideologies

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Unit – 2: Individualism

Unit – 3: Socialism

Unit – 4: Marxism
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Unit – 1: The Centre-State Relations

A. The Legislative Relations
B. The Executive Relations
C. The Financial Relations

Unit – 2: Some Important Constitutional Functionaries

A. The Election Commission
B. The Finance Commission
C. A.G. and C.A.G.

Unit – 3: Political Parties in India

A. The I.N.C. and the B.J.P.
B. Other National Parties: CPI, CPI(M), SP, BSP
C. Some Major Regional Parties: Shiv Shena, Akali Dal, TDP, AIADMK, DMK

Unit – 4: Major Issues in Indian Politics

A. Regionalism and Separatism
B. Religion and Caste
C. Naxalism and Terrorism

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બાયતીમ યાજકાયણ – 2

1. કેન્યા – રાજ્ય સંબંધો
   A. ધાયાકીમ સંબંધો
   B. કાય૊ફાયી સંબંધો
   C. નાણાુંકીમ સંબંધો

2. કેટરીક ભશત્લની ફંધાયણીમ વંસ્થાઓ
   A. ચૂિણી ઩ુંચ
   B. નાણાું ઩ુંચ
   C. એિની જનયર અને ્૊મ્઩ર૊રય અને ઓરડિય જનયર

3. બાયતના રાજ્યીય પક્ષો
   A. બાયતના રાજ્યીય કોન્સટ્યૂશન તથા બાયતના જનતા પારી
   B. અન્ય રાજ્યીય પક્ષો – સી.પી. આઈ, સી.પી. આઈ (એમ) એસ.પી, બી.એસ.પી.
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4. **ભારતીય રાજકોટરણા મુખ્ય પ્રક્રિયા**

A. પૂંતવાલ અને અલગાવાલ
B. ધમ અને હાત
C. નકસલવાલ અને આતકવાલ

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Core – POL – 212
Major Contemporary Political Ideologies

Unit – 1: Totalitarianism (Fascism and Nazism)
Unit – 2: Anarchism
Unit – 3: Gandhism and Sarvodaya
Unit – 4: Nationalism and Internationalism

Core – Pol – 212
मुख्य आधुनिक राजकीय विचारधाराओं

1. सर्वसतावाद (डा्सीवाद अने नाजीवाद)
2. अराजकतावाद
3. गांधीवाद अने सर्वोदयवाद
4. राष्ट्रवाद अने आंतरराष्ट्रीयवाद

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Core – POL -213
Democratic Government: Theory and Practice

Unit – 1:

A. Relationship between Legislature and Executive in the Parliamentary Democracy
B. Relationship between Legislature and Executive in the Presidential Democracy
C. Importance of Judiciary in Democracy, Independence of Judiciary
Unit – 2:

A. Electoral System: Meaning, Importance and Types
B. Political Parties: Meaning, Types and Functions
C. Political Parties: Merits and Demerits

Unit – 3:

A. Importance and Safeguards of Fundamental Rights in Democracy
B. Meaning, Importance and Means of Public Opinion
C. Pre-requisites of the Success of Democracy

Unit – 4:

A. Merits and Demerits of Democracy
B. Dictatorship: Attractions, Merits and Demerits
C. Anti-Democratic Ideologies: Fascism and Nazism

Core – Pol – 213

लोकशाही सरकार: सिक्कं अने व्यवहार

1. 
A. संसदीय लोकशाहीमध्ये धारासाळ अने कारोबारी वर्त्तमान संबंध
B. प्रमुख्यते लोकशाहीमध्ये धारासाळ अने कारोबारी वर्त्तमान संबंध
C. लोकशाहीबाहेर न्यायतत्त्वातील महत्त्व, न्यायतत्त्वातील स्वतंत्रता

2. 
A. युंगताळी पुढील: अर्थ, महत्त्व अने प्रकाश
B. राजकाळी पक्षी: अर्थ, पक्षांनी अने कार्य
C. राजकाळी पक्षी: लाभ अने गर्दनाळ

3. 
A. लोकशाहीमध्ये मूलधारी अधिकृतीतील महत्त्व अने तेना रक्षार्थीतील जोवावाह्यो
B. अर्थ, महत्त्व अने लोकतंत्र घडतर्ना साधनो
C. सडक लोकशाहीली पूर्वशर्ती

4. 
A. लोकशाहीमध्ये ध्रुवता अने गर्दनाळ
B. सरमुखत्त्वाच्या आकषणात, ध्रुवता अने गर्दनाळ
C. लोकशाही विरोधी विचारसंग्रहांमध्ये – ध्रुवता अने गर्दनाळ

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Unit – 1: The Centre-State Relations

A. The Legislative Relations  
B. The Executive Relations  
C. The Financial Relations

Unit – 2: Some Important Constitutional Functionaries

A. The Election Commission  
B. The Finance Commission  
C. A.G. and C.A.G.

Unit – 3: Political Parties in India

A. The I.N.C. and the B.J.P.  
B. Other National Parties: CPI, CPI(M), SP, BSP  
C. Some Major Regional Parties: Shiv Shena, Akali Dal, TDP, AIADMK, DMK

Unit – 4: Major Issues in Indian Politics

A. Regionalism and Separatism  
B. Religion and Caste  
C. Naxalism and Terrorism

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ભારતીય રાજકારણ – 2

1. કેન – રાજય સંબંધી
   A. ધારાકીય સંબંધી
   B. કારોબારી સંબંધી
   C. નાસ્તાકીય સંબંધી

2. કેટ્લીક મહત્ત્વની વંધારકીય સંસ્થાઓ
   A. યુદ્ધીક્ષ પંચાયત
   B. નાસ્તાધ્રુવ પંચાયત
   C. અધિકારી જનરલ અને કોન્સ્ટ્રીક્શન અને ઓઝિટર જનરલ

3. ભારતીય રાજકીય પક્ષી
   A. ભારતીય રાજકીય કોમિટી તથા ભારતીય જનતા પાર્ટી
   B. અન્ય રાજકીય પક્ષી – સી.પી. આઇ, સી.પી. આઇ (અમ) એસ.પી, બી.એસ.પી.
4. भारतीय राजकारणों मुख्य प्रश्न

A. प्रांतवाद अने आतंकवाद
B. धर्म अने शास्ति
C. नकळतवाद अने आतंकवाद

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Major Contemporary Political Ideologies

Unit – 1: Totalitarianism (Fascism and Nazism)

Unit – 2: Anarchism

Unit – 3: Gandhism and Sarvodaya

Unit – 4: Nationalism and Internationalism

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मुख्य आधुनिक राज्यीय विचारधाराओं

1 सर्वसत्तावाद (कास्टवाद अने प्राचीनवाद)
2 अराजकतावाद
3 गांधीवाद अने सर्वोदयवाद
4 राष्ट्रवाद अने आंतरराष्ट्रीयवाद

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SEMESTER – V
Core – POL – 301
Introduction to International Relations

Unit – 1: Introduction

A. Meaning, Nature and Scope of International Relations
B. Realistic Approach to the International Politics
C. Idealistic Approach to the International Politics

Unit – 2: Power

A. National Power and its Elements
B. Balance of Power
C. Collective Security

Unit – 3: Bi-Polar World

A. Cold War – Meaning, Causes and End of Cold War
B. Post – Cold War Era of International Politics
C. Uni – Polar and Nature of Emerging World Order

Unit – 4: Organisations

A. UNO – Aims and Principles
B. SAARC
C. New International Economic Order (NIEO)

Core – Pol – 301
આંતરરાષ્ટ્રીય સંબંધો ની પરિયથ

1. પ્રસ્તાવના
   A. અર્થ, સ્વરૂપ અને આંતરરાષ્ટ્રીય સંબંધો નો કાર્યક્ષેત્ર
   B. આંતરરાષ્ટ્રીય રાજકારણ માટેનો વાસ્તવવારી અભિગમ
   C. આંતરરાષ્ટ્રીય રાજકારણમાં આદર્શવારી અભિગમ

2. સંતા
   A. રાષ્ટ્રીય સંતા તથા તેનાં તત્વો
   B. સંતાનું સંતુલન
   C. સામાજિક સલામતિ

3. વિદ્યાપ્રિય વિષય
   A. શૈલા યુધ – અર્થ, કારણો અને શૈલા યુધના અંત
   B. વહેલા યુધના અંત પર્ષિયું આંતરરાષ્ટ્રીય રાજકારણ
   C. આઠાભાની વિષય અને ઉપરતી નવી વિષય વ્યવસથાનું સ્વરૂપ.
4. संगठनो
A. संयुक्त राष्ट्र संघ – उद्देश्य अने सिद्धांत
B. साई
C. नवी आधिक विश्व व्यवस्था

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Core – POL – 302
Basic Concepts of Public Administration

Unit – 1: Introduction

A. Meaning, Characteristics and Scope of Public Administration
B. Difference between Public Administration and Private Administration
C. Importance of the study of Public Administration

Unit – 2: Administrative Organisation – I

A. Meaning, Definition and Bases of Organisation
B. Principles of Organisation
C. Chief Executive

Unit – 3: Administrative Organisation – II

A. Department: It’s structure and types
B. Line, Staff and Auxiliary Units
C. Public Co-operation

Unit – 4: Civil Service

A. Meaning and Characteristics of Civil Service. The Role of Neutrality in Civil Service
B. Recruitment: Meaning, Types, Merits and Demerits
C. Training: Meaning, Types, Methods

Core – Pol – 302
જહેર વધીબના પાયાના સિક્કાંતો

1. પ્રસ્તાવના
A. અર્થ, તક્ષણ તથા જહેર વધીબના કાય્યક્ષેત્ર
B. જહેર વધીબન અને ભાનગર વધીબન વસ્ત્રેનો તકાવાત
C. જહેર વધીબના અભ્યાસનાં અગ્નિતા

2. વધીબની સંગઠન -1
A. અર્થ, વધીબન તથા સંગઠનના પાયાથો
B. સંગઠનના સિક્કાંતો
C. મુખ્ય કારોબારી
3. વહીવટી સંગ્રહન - 2
   A. વિલાસ: તેનું માનનં અને પ્રકારો
   B. લાઈન, સ્્ટ્એ અને સબિવાલમ્કભા્ય
   C. શહેર સહકાર

4. સંચાર સેવા
   A. અર્થ અને સંચાર સેવાના લક્ષણો: સંચાર સેવાના તાৎક્ષતનાંની યુભિતિ
   B. ભારતી: અર્થ, પ્રકારો, લાભ તથા ગેરલાભ
   C. તાલીમ: અર્થ, પ્રકારો, પહેજ્હો

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Core – POL – 303
Indian Political Thinkers I

Unit – 1: Raja Ram Mohan Roy

Unit – 2: Gopal Krishan Gokhle

Unit – 3: Lokmanya Tilak

Unit – 4: Mohandas Karamsad Gandhi

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ભારતીય રાજીય ચંદિકો – 1

1. રાજ રામમોહન રીય
2. ગોપાલકૃષ્ણ ગોક્લે
3. લોકમાય તિલક
4. મોહનદાસ કરમસંહ ગાંધી

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**Core Elective – POL – 304 -A**

**Western Political Thinkers - 1**

**Unit – 1: Nicoal Machiavelli**

**Unit – 2: Thomas Hobbes**

**Unit – 3: John Locke**

**Unit – 4: J. J. Rousseau**

**Core –Elective - Pol – 304 A**

पश्चिमी राजकीय चिंतक – I

1. मेक्सियेलेली
2. थोम्स होब्स
3. ज्योन लॉक
4. जे.जे.रूसॉ

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Unit-I the United Kingdom -I

a) Nature of Constitution  
b) Main characteristics of the constitution  
c) Principles of Cabinet government

Unit II: The United Kingdom -II

a) Parliament  
b) Political Parties  
c) Rule of Law and Judiciary

Unit III: France-I

a) Salient Features of the Constitution  
b) Rigidity of the Constitution and Administrative Law  
c) The Legislature: The National Assembly and the Senate

Unit VI: France-II

a) The Executive – The President: Powers and Position  
b) The Cabinet and the PM: Powers and Position  
c) Judiciary

Unit-1 ब्रिटन- I

अ) ब्रिटिश स्वरूप  
ब) ब्रिटिश मुख्य वाक्यक्षण  
क) संसदीय सरकार ना सिलाली  

Unit II: ब्रिटन- II

अ) संसद  
ब) राज्यीय पक्षी  
क) व्यक्तिनु शासन अन्य व्याख्यात
Unit – III: ક્રિએટ્સ – I

અ) નંદારણના વિશેષ લક્ષણો

બ) નંદારણની જરૂર અને વહીવટી કાયદા

ક) ધારાસલક્ષ: રાષ્ટ્રીય સાબિત અને સેનેટ

Unit – IV: ક્રિએટ્સ – II

અ) મુખ્ય કારોબારી: પ્રમુખ સાથીઓ અને સ્થાન

બ) કારોબારી અને વડાપ્રધાન: સાથીઓ અને સ્થાન

ક) ન્મામતંત્ર

Core Elective – POL -305-A
Panchayati Raj in India

Unit – 1: Origin and Development of Panchayati Raj

A. BalwantRai Mehta Committee (1958)
B. Ashok Mehta Committee (1978)

Unit – 2: Three-Tier System of Panchayati Raj

A. The Village Panchayat: Composition, Functions, Sources of Income and Expenditure
B. The Taluka (Block) Panchayat: Composition, Functions, Sources of Income and Expenditure
C. The District Panchayat: Composition, Functions, Sources of Income and Expenditure

Unit – 3: Panchayati Raj and other Institutions

A. The Role of Political Parties in Panchayati Raj
B. Relationship between Centre State Government and Panchayati Raj
C. Relationship between Elected Members and Officers of Panchayati Raj

Unit – 4: Major Issues in Panchayati Raj

A. The Role and Problems of the SCs, STs, OBCs and Women in Panchayati Raj
B. The views of Gandhi on Panchayati Raj
C. Major Problems and Achievements of Panchayati Raj

Core –Elective - Pol – 305-A

ભારતમાં પંચાયતીરાજ

1. પંચાયતી રાજની ઉદ્ભવ અને વિકલ ભાવ
A. અલસાંતરાય મહેટા સમિતિ (1958)
B. અશોક મહેટા સમિતિ (1978)
C. ની પંચાયતી રાજ ધારો (1992 – 93) (ટ્રેડમાં)
2. विस्तरीत पंचायती राज प्रथा
   A. ग्रामपंचायत – रचना, कायों, आवश्यक अने पर्यावरण स्वतंत्री
   B. तालुका पंचायत – रचना, कायों, आवश्यक अने पर्यावरण स्वतंत्री
   C. जिल्ला पंचायत – रचना, कायों, आवश्यक अने पर्यावरण स्वतंत्री

3. पंचायती राज अनेक अन्य संस्थाओं
   A. पंचायती राजमार राजकीय पश्चिमी शृंखला
   B. केन्द्र – राज्य सरकार अने पंचायती राज व्यवस्था संबंधी
   C. यूनायटेड स्टेट्स तथा पंचायती राजनीतिक अधिकारियों व्यवस्था संबंधी

4. पंचायती राज नी मुख्य समस्याओं
   A. पंचायती राजमार अनुसूचित जाति, अनुसूचित जनजाति, अन्य धार्मिक जातियों अने महिलाओं श्रेणी शृंखला अने पश्चिमी
   B. पंचायती राज पर गाँधीनी विचारो
   C. पंचायती राज नी मुख्य सिद्धांतो अने समस्याओं

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- Shah B.C.; Bharat Ma Panchayati Raj; (Gujarati) University Granth Nirman Board, Gujarat State, Ahmedabad

Core – Elective - Pol – 305-B

UNITED NATIONS

UNIT-I - Introduction to United Nations
   (a) History of United Nations
   (b) Background and Creation of United Nations
   (c) Objectives/Goals of United Nations

UNIT-2 - Structure of United Nations- I
   (a) General Assembly
   (b) Security Council
   (c) Secretariat

UNIT-3- Structure of United Nations- II
   (a) International Court of Justice
   (b) Economic and Social Council
   (c) Specialized Institutions
UNIT-4- Evaluation of United Nations
(a) Success and Failures of United Nations
(b) Reforms in United Nations
(c) India’s role in United Nations

References-

Core –Elective - Pol – 305-B
संयुक्त राष्ट्रसंघ

युनिट – I: संयुक्त राष्ट्रसंघनी परियोजना
अ) संयुक्त राष्ट्रसंघनी छत्रिका
ब) संयुक्त राष्ट्रसंघनुं स्थित (रचना) अन्द्र पश्चाठ भूमिका
क) संयुक्त राष्ट्रसंघना पैढेवो / हेतुधर

युनिट – II: संयुक्त राष्ट्रसंघनुं माणजुं – I
अ) महासंघ
ब) सालामती सभित
क) सशिवाळ / वहॉवटी केहरी

युनिट – III: संयुक्त राष्ट्रसंघनुं माणजुं – II
अ) आंतरराष्ट्रीय न्यायनी आड़ात
ब) आर्थिक अन्द्र सामाजिक परिषद
क) विशिष्ट संस्थाओब 

युनिट – IV: संयुक्त राष्ट्रसंघनुं मूल्यांकन
अ) संयुक्त राष्ट्रसंघनी संककयांचो अन्द्र निष्ककयांचो
ब) संयुक्त राष्ट्रसंघमा सुधारोब 
क) संयुक्त राष्ट्रसंघ मां लारतली भूमिका
SEMESTER – VI
Core – POL – 311
Contemporary Issues in International Politics

Unit – 1: Major Issues between States
   A. Developed – Developing
   B. Developed – Under-developing
   C. Developing – Under-developing

Unit – 2: Environmental Issues
   A. Global Warming – Meaning and Causes
   B. Climate Change – Relevance
   C. Remedies of Environmental Issues

Unit – 3: Terrorism
   A. Meaning and Causes of Terrorism
   B. Types of Terrorism, Terrorism as a burning global issue
   C. Terrorism and Human Rights

Unit – 4: World Peace
   A. Trade of Weapons
   B. Disarmaments
   C. Maintainance of World Peace

Core – Pol – 311
આંતરરાષ્ટ્રીય રાજકારણના સંપ્રત પ્રશ્નો

1. રાજયો વચ્ચે ના મુખ્મ પ્રશ્નો
   A. વિકસિત – વિકાસીલી
   B. વિકસિત – અતલવિકસિત
   C. વિકાસીલી – અતલવિકસિત

2. પર્યાયાંત્રણની સમસ્યાઓ
   A. ગ્ર૊ફર લ૊તભિંગ – અથથ અને કાયણો
   B. ક્રાઇશેન્ચ અથથથતા – પ્રસ્તૃતતા
   C. પર્યાયાંત્રણની સમસ્યાઓના ઉકેરો

3. ત્રાભવ
   A. અથથ અને ત્રાભવ ના કાયણો
   B. ત્રાભવના પ્રકાયો, ત્રાભવ: એક સંગણતિ વૈશ્ખિક સમસ્યા
   C. ત્રાભવ અને માનવ અધીકારો

4. વૈશ્વ શાંતિ
   A. શાંભોની વ્યાપાર
   B. લિં: શાંભીકારો
   C. વૈશ્વશાંતિની જાણવયુલ
References:
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- Patel Mangubhai R.; Antar Rashtriya Sambandho Part II
- Raval R.L.; Antarashtriya Sambandho, Part I
- Varma S.P.; International System and Third World.
Unit – 1: Planning
A. Meaning, characteristics and Types of Planning
B. Planning Commission of India
C. Administration and Welfare Activities

Unit – 2: Finance
A. Budget: Types, Characteristics and Basic Principles
B. Budgeting in India
C. Parliamentary and Treasury Control over Expenditure

Unit – 3: Management
A. Meaning, Functions and Basic Principles of Management
B. Supervision and Control
C. Co-ordination and Morale

Unit – 4: Administrative Responsibility
A. Legislative and Executive control over Administration
B. Judicial and Public control over Administration
C. Ombudsman and Vigilance Commission, Administration and Public Relations

Core – Pol – 312
જાશેયનીતિ અને જાહેર વહીવટ
1. આયોજન
A. અર્થ, લક્ષયો અને આયોજનના પ્રકારો
B. ભારતનું આયોજન પંચ
C. વહીવટી અને ક્લયાપદ પ્રવૃતત્યો

2. નાણાં
A. અંદાજપત્ર: પ્રકારો, લક્ષયો અને પાણાના સિકાંતો
B. ભારતની અંદાજપત્ર ધરતની પ્રકિયા
C. અંદાજ ઉપર સંસદીય અને સાસ્કીય નિવયયક

3. સંયાલન
A. અર્થ, કાર્ય અને સંયાલનના મુખ્ય સિકાંતો
B. નિર્રક્ષણ અને નિવયયક
C. સંકળન અને નૈતિકતા

4. વહીવટી ઝવીબાદારી
A. વહીવટ ઉપર ધાસ્કીય અને કારોબારી અંદુક
B. વહીવટ ઉપર ત્રિભિક અને જાહેર અંદુક
C. ઓમબુડનામેન્ટ અને વિશ્રામના કમિશન, વહીવટ અને જાહેર સંબંધો
References:

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Core – POL – 313
Indian Political Thinkers II

Unit – 1: Jawaharlal Nehru
Unit – 2: M.N. Roy and Dr. Rammanohar Lohia
Unit – 3: Dr. B.R. Ambedkar
Unit – 4: Vinoba Bhave

Core – Pol – 313
ભારતીય રાજકીય ચિતકરો – 2

1. જાનભારલલ નન્દ્ર
2. એમ.એન.રેલય અને ડો.રામમનોહર લોહીયા
3. ડો.ભી.આર. આમેદકર
4. વિલેનદ્ર લાવે.

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Core Elective – POL - 314-A
Western Political Thinkers - II

Unit – 1: Jeremy Benthan
Unit – 2: J. S. Mill
Unit – 3: Karl Marx
Unit – 4: Herold Laski

Core – Elective - Pol – 314 – A
पश्चिमी राजकीय चिन्तक – A

1. जेरेमी बेंथाम
2. जे.एस.मिल
3. कार्ल मार्कस
4. हेरोल्ड लास्की

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Core Elective – POL - 314-B

MODERN CONSTITUTION – II

Unit I: United States of America I

a) Salient Features of the Constitution
b) Separation of Powers, Checks and Balances
c) The President: Powers and Position

Unit II: United States of America II

a) The Congress
b) The Supreme Court: Composition, Jurisdiction and Powers, Judicial Review
c) Political Parties: Nature and Organization, Pressure Groups and Lobbies

Unit III: Switzerland - I

a) Salient Feature of the Constitution.
b) The Federal Council: Composition and Functions
c) Federal Legislature

Unit IV: Switzerland - II

a) Federalism
b) Direct Democracy
c) Council of the States and National Council, Composition and Functions
Core Elective – POL - 314-B
आधुनिक बंधारण – II

Unit – I: यु. अ. थे. (अमेरिका) - I
अ) बंधारणांच्या विशिष्ट लक्ष्यांतून
ब) सांस्कृतिक विष्टी – अंकुश अने समतोलन
क) प्रमुख: सतांत्र अने स्थान

Unit – II: यु. अ. थे. (अमेरिका) – II
अ) कोगोस
ब) सर्वाम्बंध अंकुश: रचना, दक्षता अने सतांत्र, अंकुशातील सम्बन्ध
क) राजकीय पक्ष: स्वाधून अने संगठन, दावांतरी अने लोकावृत्ती

Unit – III: स्विट्जरलैंड-I
अ) बंधारणांच्या विशिष्ट लक्ष्यांतून
ब) समवादी परिषद: रचना अने सतांत्र
क) समवादी धारासमा

Unit – IV: स्विट्जरलैंड-II
अ) समवादीतन्त्र
ब) प्रत्यक्ष लोकशाही
क) राजधानी परिषद अने राजकीय परिषद, रचना अने कायम

Core Elective – POL – 315-A
Urban Local Self Government in India

Unit – 1: Introduction

A. Local Self Government: Meaning, Scope, Characteristics and Importance
B. Structure of Local Self Government in Modern States (Britain, France, USA, Russia)
C. Development of Local Self Government in India since British Rule

Unit – 2: Municipal Corporation

A. Composition and Functions
B. Sources of Income and Expenditure
C. Mayor, Deputy Mayor, Councilors, Municipal commissioner

Unit – 3: Municipality

A. Composition and Functions
B. Sources of Income and Expenditure
C. President, Vice-President, Councilors, Chief Officer
Unit – 4: Major Issues in Urban Local Self Government

A. The Rule of Political Parties in Urban Local Self Government
B. Relationship between Centre-State Government and Urban Local Self Government
C. Major Problem and Achievements of Urban Local Self Government

Core – Elective - Pol – 315 – A

1. प्रस्तावना
   A. स्थानिक स्वशासन नी सरकार: अर्थ, कार्यक्षेत्र, लक्ष्यों अने आगत्यता
   B. आधुनिक राज्यों में स्थानिक स्वशासन नी सरकारनं माननु (ब्रिटिश, ड्रेस, अमेरिका, रशिया)
   C. ब्रिटिश राज्यों भारतमां स्थानिक स्वशासन नी सरकारनी विकास

2. नगरिजगम
   A. रचना अने क्रयों
   B. आवास अने अर्थनी स्रोतो
   C. मेयर, उपमेयर, काउंसिलर्स, मनिसिपल कॉम्यनर

3. नगरपालिका
   A. रचना अने क्रयों
   B. आवास अने अर्थनी स्रोतो
   C. पुरुष, ऊप-पुरुष, काउंसिलर्स, मुख्य अधिकारी

4. शहरी स्थानीय स्वशासन सरकारना मुख्य प्रश्नो
   A. शहरी स्थानीय स्वशासन नी सरकारमां राजकीय पक्षों नं शासन
   B. केन्द्र-राज्य सरकार तथा शहरी स्थानिक सरकार वर्तमान संबंधो
   C. शहरी स्थानीय स्वशासनपणे सरकारनी मुख्य समस्याओ अने सिद्धियो.

• References:
  • Biju M; Dynamics of New Panchayat System
  • Bajpati A.; Panchayati Raj and Rural Development, Delhi Sahitya Prakashan, 1997
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Core Elective – POL - 315-B **Human Rights**

**Unit 1** (General Meaning)

(a) Human Rights: Meaning and Concept
(b) Human Rights: Evolution
(c) Human Rights: Principles and Approaches

**Unit 2** (Human Rights in the World)

(a) The Universal Declaration of Human Rights
(b) Organizations related to Human Rights
(c) Systems and Methods for the Protection of Human Rights

**Unit 3** (Expansion of Human Rights Scope and its future)

(a) Role of United Nations in Human Rights Expansion
(b) Agencies of Human Rights Education
(c) Human Rights in 21st Century

**Unit 4** (Human Rights in India)

(a) Fundamental Right and Duties in Indian Constitutional contexts.
(b) Human Rights: Indian Institutions
(c) Human Rights Activism

**Readings & References**


યુનિટ - II (વિદ્યમાં માનવ અધિકારો)  
અ) માનવ અધિકારોનું સારાંશ હોયાયાપણ  
બ) માનવ અધિકારોના સંવંધિત સંગ્રહનો  
ક) માનવ અધિકારોના રક્ષણ માટેની પહોંચાડો  

યુનિટ - III (માનવ અધિકારોના ડેલાવાની શક્તિ અને તેનું લાભ)  
અ) માનવ અધિકારોના ડેલાવાનમાં સંયુક્ત રાષ્ટ્રસંઘની લૂખી  
બ) માનવ અધિકારોના શિક્ષણ માટેની એન્સીઓ  
ક) 21મી સદીમાં માનવ અધિકારો  

યુનિટ - IV (ભારતમાં માનવ અધિકારો)  
અ) ભારતીય બંધારણના સંક્ષિપ્ત મૂલભૂત અધિકારો અને ક્રિયા  
બ) માનવ અધિકારો : ભારતીય સંસ્થાઓ  
ક) માનવ અધિકારો અંગેની સાહિત્યિકતા