

Seat No. : \_\_\_\_\_

**MA-I-73**  
**April-2007**  
**English**  
**Paper – IV – B**  
**The Structure in English**

**Time : 3 Hours]**

**[Max. Marks : 100**

- Instructions :** (1) Attempt **all** questions.  
(2) **All** questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Write a detailed note on elements and their relations in sentence and clause structures.

**OR**

- (b) Describe the structure of the noun phrase.

2. (a) Explain with illustrations the basic verb patterns.

**OR**

- (b) Describe with illustrations the forms and functions of personal and reflexive pronouns.

3. (a) Write a note on the different ways of expressing present time.

**OR**

- (b) Briefly explain Degrees of Likelihood.

4. (a) Explain with examples the concept of Omission in English Language.

**OR**

- (b) Write a note on ways of influencing people.

5. (a) Explain with diagrams the English pure vowels.

**OR**

- (b) Write a note on the fricative and affricate consonants.

6. (a) What is assimilation and how it affects the use of the English language ?

**OR**

- (b) Write a detailed note on word–stress.

7. (a) Transcribe the following paragraph placing primary stress at appropriate places :

While the status and function of laughter differs from one age and culture to another, a repeated function which it can be found to serve is that of providing a way of coping with issues which individuals and societies find threatening, embarrassing or disturbing.

**OR**

- (b) Transcribe the following dialogue marking primary stress:

Amanda : Oh please no, your Majesty. We get enough of that from Joe.

Magnus : Take care, Prime Minister : take care: do not let your wily Post-mistress General provoke you to supply the evidence against yourself.

Proteus : I thank your Majesty for the caution. The Post mistress General has never forgiven me for not making her First Lady of the Admiralty.

8. Transcribe the following words marking primary stress.

Colonialism, symposium, capital, acceptance, convection, juxtapose, eruption, paradigm, fission, osmosis, judiciary, solution.

**(For Visually challenged students only)**

7. (a) Write a detailed note on consonant clusters.

**OR**

- (b) Show how the English phoneme and their combinations differ from their Hindi counterpart.

8. (a) Write a detailed note on closing diphthongs.

**OR**

- (b) What is Elision ? Write giving examples.

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